

CURRICULUM VITAE

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School of Justice and Public Safety
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ACADEMIC POSITIONS

- 2022–Present Associate Professor,
Criminology and Criminal Justice, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL
- 2017–2022 Assistant Professor,
Criminology and Criminal Justice, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL
- 2015–2017 Assistant Professor,
Social Justice and Criminology, Delta State University, Cleveland, MS

EDUCATION

- 2015 Ph.D. **University of Cincinnati**
Criminal Justice
- Dissertation Title: A Multi-Level Model of Personal Victimization among South Korean Youths*
- Dissertation Committee: John Wooldredge (Chair), Pamela Wilcox; Bonnie Fisher; Seongho Song*
- 2015 M.S. **University of Cincinnati**
Statistics
- Concentrations: Statistical Modeling, Latent Growth Curve Modeling, Bayesian Analysis
Advisor: Seongho Song
- 2003 M.S. **Hansung University**
International Drug Criminology

2000 B.A. **Chungnam National University**
German Language and Literature

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Developmental Criminology; Developmental Victimology; Juvenile Delinquency; Cross-national and Comparative Criminology; Bullying/Peer Victimization; Cyberbullying Victimization; Child maltreatment; Advanced Statistical Methodology

RESEARCH GRANTS/FUNDING PROJECT

External Funding

- 2024 **Co-Principal Investigator** (with P.I.: Seo, J. H.; Co-P.I.: Yoon, S.Y.)
“A study on differentiated supervision by juvenile probation risk factors for Recidivism.”
submitted to the Ministry of Justice, Republic of Korea.
[Date: April 2024, \$ 50,000, submitted]
- 2023 **Co-Principal Investigator** (with P.I.: Seo, J. H.)
“Bringing Juvenile Sexual Offenders into Longitudinal Study on Offending Trajectories Theory and Ecological Development Theory.”
submitted to the National Research Foundation of Korea.
[Date: June 2023, \$ 360,000, Funded].
- 2020 **Co-Principal Investigator** (with P.I.: Kim, Y.; Co-P.I.: Park, C.)
“The Impact of the Levels of Collaboration to Determine 32 Different Types of Disaster for an On-Site Action Manual for Management Personnel.”
submitted to Chung Buk Research Institute of Korea.
[Date: Oct 2020, \$7,000, Funded].

PEER-REVIEWED JOURNAL ARTICLES

(*indicates graduate/undergraduate student co-author)

Cho, S., Nolasco, C., & Roh, M. (2024). On the number and pattern of developmental trajectories of delinquency among Korean male adolescents: Testing the generalizability of Agnew’s general theory of crime and delinquency. *Deviant Behavior*.

Cho, S. & Harper, S. B. (2023). Child abuse and individual traits related to developmental trajectories of bullying victimization: An integrated, multi-theoretical approach. *Journal of Adolescence*. 95(7), 1388-1408.

Cho, S., Kim, C. & Owens, J. G. (2023). Understanding of factors associated with

- reporting to the police, helping seeking, and adopting in self-protection among stalking victims. *Psychosocial Intervention*. 32(3), 141-154.
- Cho, S.** (2023). Long-Term Relationships Between Negative Life Events and Suicidal Ideation Specifying Agnew's General Theory of Crime and Delinquency: A 7-Year Longitudinal Mediation Analysis. *Violence and victims*, 38(4), 459-484.
- Kim, C. & Cho, S.** (2022). Identifying intimate partner violence perpetration patterns and co-occurrence of post-breakup stalking among South Korean men. *Sex Roles*. 1-13.10.1007/s11199-022-01333-x
- Cho, S., & Lee, C. S.** (2022). The importance of proximity, target congruence, and guardianship of Korean children victims: Applying latent class analysis to identify subtypes of poly-victimization. *Crime & Delinquency*, 00111287221111783.
- Cho, S. & Park, I.** (2022). Understanding subtypes of bullying victims using target congruence and lifestyle-routine activities theories: A latent class analysis. *Journal of Early Adolescence*.43(4), 418-454. 02724316221105566.
- Vazsonyi, A. & Cho, S.** (2022). The importance of parenting in the development of self-control during childhood, early adolescence, and late adolescence. *International Criminology*, 2(2), 111-127.
- Kim, Y. & Cho, S.** (2022). A comparative study on the types of behaviors of stalking crimes. *Korean Police Studies Association*, 21(1), 3-31.
- Cho, S. & Park, I.** (2022). Explaining the patterns of bullying victimization trajectories: assessing the generality of low self-control and crime opportunity models to bullying victims. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*. 0306624X221102793.
- Cho, S. & Harper, S. B.** (2022). The systemic model of social disorganization and homicide and suicide trajectories in South Korean community areas: Testing the stream analogy of lethal violence. *International Criminal Justice Review*. 10575677221082072.
- Cho, S. & Braaten, C.** (2022). The role of age-specific trauma history and depression of caregivers in the intergenerational transmission of child abuse victimization: Linear and quadratic latent growth curve models. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 135, 106390. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2022.106390>
- Cho, S., Harper, S. B., & Kim, Y.** (2022). Identifying revictimization trajectories among adolescent girls using latent class growth analysis: An examination of the state dependence and population heterogeneity perspectives. *Children and Youth Service Review*, 132, 106269. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2021.106269>

- Cho, S.** & Kim, C. (2021). Children's behavior problems, caregivers' trauma history, and membership in latent physical abuse trajectory classes: An approach of latent class growth analysis to dating violence victimization. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *122*, 1-16.
- Roh, M., **Cho, S.**, Nolasco, C., Kim, J., Kim, J., & Gentle-Genitty, C. (2021). The impact of life domains on delinquent behaviors in five Caribbean countries: A partial test of Agnew's general theory of crime and delinquency. *Violence and Victims*, *37*(1), 1-21.
- Park, I. & **Cho, S.** (2021). Influences of target attractiveness and lifestyles on victimization trajectories: An autoregressive latent trajectory modeling approach to overlap between bullying and victimization. *Journal of Adolescence*, *92*, 57-74.
- Cho, S.**, & *Lacey, B. (2021). Cho, S., & Lacey, B. (2022). The impact of life domains on developmental trajectories of peer delinquency among Korean adolescents: A partial test of Agnew's general theory of crime and delinquency with a group-based trajectory modeling approach. *International journal of offender therapy and comparative criminology*, *66*(13-14), 1387-1414.
- Cho, S.**, & Braaten, C. (2021). Functions of parenting styles on patterns of general and serious delinquency trajectories: A mediated model of school climates and delinquent peer association. *Journal of Adolescence*, *89*, 114-127.
- Cho, S.** (2021). Mediating the strain-bullying perpetration relationship with impulsivity and social learning: Later sexual harassment and teen dating violence among Midwestern middle school students. *Journal of School Violence*, *20*(3), 301-322.
- Cho, S.**, *Lacey, B. & Kim, Y. (2021). Developmental trajectories of delinquent peer association among Korean adolescents: A latent class growth analysis approach to assessing peer selection and socialization effects on online and offline crimes. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, *37*(3), 379-405.
- Cho, S.** (2021). Modeling the reciprocal relationships between group-based developmental trajectories of peer delinquency and self-reported delinquency during adolescence: An application of interactional theory. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, *48*(2), 234-255.
- Cho, S.**, Lee, Y. H., & Harper, S. B. (2021). Testing the systemic model of social disorganization theory in South Korean neighborhoods: A latent class growth analysis approach to specifying pathways to homicide. *Homicide Studies*, *25*(2), 139-163.
- Cho, S.**, & Glassner, S. (2021). Impacts of low self-control and opportunity structure on cyberbullying developmental trajectories: Using a latent class growth analysis. *Crime & Delinquency*, *67*(4), 601-628.
- Lee, Y. H., & **Cho, S.** (2020). The different crime solving styles of police agencies across the United States: A latent class analysis of criminal investigation goals. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, *46*(3), 496-527.

- Cho, S., & Deryol, R.** (2020). Examining the impacts of low self-control and online lifestyles on cyberbullying perpetration among Korean adolescents: Using parallel process latent growth curve modeling. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *117*, 105288.
- Cho, S., & Lee, Y. H.** (2020). Assessing self-control and strain of delinquent peer association trajectories within developmental perspectives: A latent class growth analysis approach. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *109*, 104745.
- Lee, Y. H., & Cho, S.** (2020). Assessing a multidimensional model of police legitimacy in South Korea with latent class analysis. *Journal of Crime and Justice*, *44*(3), 353-374.
- Cho, S., & Lee, J. R.** (2020). Joint growth trajectories of bullying perpetration and victimization among Korean adolescents: Estimating a second-order growth mixture model-factor-of-curves with low self-control and opportunity correlates. *Crime & Delinquency*, *66*(9), 1296-1337.
- Lee, Y. H. & Cho, S.** (2019). The significance of instrumental pathways to legitimacy and public support for policing in South Korea: Is the role of procedural fairness too small? *Crime, Law and Social Change*, *73*(5), 575-603.
- Cho, S., & *Galehan, J.** (2019). Stressful life events and negative emotions on delinquency among Korean youth: An empirical test of general strain theory assessing longitudinal mediation analysis. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, *64*(1), 38-62.
- Cho, S., Glassner, S. Kim, S., & Park, S. M.** (2019). Understanding the effects of lifestyles and routine activities on adolescents' physical and non-physical peer victimization: A zero-inflated analysis of the 2007 NCVS-SCS. *Victims & Offenders*, *14*(7), 875-894.
- Cho, S., Glassner, S., & Lee, J.M.** (2019). Impact of low self-control, parental involvement, and peer relationships on changes of bullying perpetration over time: A latent growth curve model of a sample of South Korean adolescents. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *104*, 104397.
- Choi, K. S., Cho, S., & Lee, J. R.** (2019). Impacts of online risky behaviors and cybersecurity management on cyberbullying and traditional bullying victimization among Korean youth: Application of cyber-routine activities theory with latent class analysis. *Computers in Human Behavior*, *100*, 1-10.
- Cho, S.** (2019). Self-control, risky lifestyles, and bullying victimization among Korean youth: Estimating a second-order latent growth model. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, *28*(8), 2131-2144.
- Cho, S., & *Galehan, J.** (2019). The time-concurrent or time-ordered effect of population heterogeneity and state dependence on cyberbullying: Assessing lagged auto-regression

- and crossed-lagged regression models. *Computers in Human Behavior*, *100*, 127-137.
- Cho, S.** (2019). Bullying victimization, negative emotionality, and suicidal ideation in Korean youth: Assessing latent class analysis using the manual 3-step approach. *Journal of School Violence*, *18*(4), 550-569.
- Cho, S.,** Lee, H., Peguero, A., & Park, S. M. (2019). Social-ecological correlates of cyberbullying victimization and perpetration among African American youth: Negative binomial and zero-inflated negative binomial analyses. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *101*, 50-60.
- Cho, S.,** & Glassner, S (2019). Examining the mediating effects of negative emotions on the link between multiple strains and suicidal ideation: A longitudinal analysis. *The Archives of Suicide Research*, *24*(sup 1), 380-399.
- Kim, D. H., Lee, J. M., **Cho, S.,** Peguero, A. A., & Misuraca, J. A. (2019). From bullying victimization to delinquency in South Korean adolescents: Exploring the pathways using a nationally representative sample. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *98*, 305-311.
- Choi, K. S., Earl, K., Lee, J. R., & **Cho, S.** (2019). Diagnosis of cyber and non-physical bullying victimization: A lifestyles and routine activities theory approach to constructing effective preventative measures. *Computers in Human Behavior*, *92*, 11-19.
- Cho, S.,** & Norman, L. (2019). The mediating effect of social controls on marijuana use among adolescent bullies, victims, and bully-victims: a comparison of various approaches to mediation. *Substance Use & Misuse*, *54*(5), 796-810.
- Cho, S.** (2019). Bullying victimization-perpetration link during early adolescence in South Korea: Applying the individual trait approach and opportunity perspective. *Journal of School Violence*, *18*(2), 285-299.
- Cho, S.,** & Lee., J. R. (2018). Impacts of low self-control and delinquent peer associations on bullying growth trajectories among Korean youth: A latent growth mixture modeling approach. *Journal of interpersonal violence*, *36*(7-8), NP4139-NP4169.
- Cho, S.,** & Lee, J. M. (2018). Explaining physical, verbal, and social bullying among bullies, victims of bullying, and bully-victims: Assessing the integrated approach between social control and lifestyles-routine activities theories. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *91*, 372-382.
- Cho, S.** (2018). The impact of low self-control and delinquent peer associations on bullying perpetration and victimization among South Korean adolescents: Time-concurrent, time-lagged, and latent growth curve modeling. *Journal of School Violence*, *17*(4), 500-520.
- Glassner, S. D., & **Cho, S.** (2018). Bullying victimization, negative emotions, and substance use:

Utilizing general strain theory to examine the undesirable outcomes of childhood bullying victimization in adolescence and young adulthood. *Journal of Youth Studies*, 21(9), 1232-1249.

Cho, S., & Wooldredge, J. (2018). Direct and indirect effects of low self-control on the personal victimization of South Korean youth. *Journal of Youth Studies*, 21(7), 958-982.

Cho, S., & Wooldredge, J. (2018). Lifestyles, informal controls, and youth victimization risk in South Korea and the United States. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 27(4), 1358-1371.

Cho, S. (2017). Explaining the overlap between bullying perpetration and bullying victimization: Assessing the time-ordered and the correlative relationships. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 79, 280-290.

Hong, J. S., Voisin, D. R., **Cho, S.**, Smith, D. C., & Resko, S. M. (2017). Peer victimization and substance use among African American adolescents and emerging adults on Chicago's Southside. *The American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 88(4), 431-440.

Cho, S., Hong, J.S., Sterzing, P., & Yoo, Y. (2017). Parental attachment and bullying in South Korean adolescents: Mediating effects of low self-control, deviant peer associations, and delinquency. *Crime & Delinquency*, 63(9), 1168-1188.

Cho, S. (2017). Self-control and risky lifestyles in context: Cross-level integration between opportunity and collective efficacy in the study of peer victimization among South Korean youths. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 26(1), 67-79.

Cho, S., Hong, J.S., Espelage., D.L., & Choi., K. (2017). Applying the lifestyle routine activities theory to understand physical and non-physical peer victimization. *The Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma*, 26(3), 297-315.

Cho, S., & Wooldredge, J. (2016). The link between juvenile offending and victimization: Sources of change over time in bullying victimization risk among South Korean adolescents. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 71, 119-129.

Cho, S., Wooldredge, J., & Sun Park, C. (2016). Lifestyles/routine activities and bullying among South Korea youths. *Victim & Offenders*, 11(2), 285-314.

Hong, J. S., Voisin, D. R., **Cho, S.**, & Espelage, D. L. (2016). Association among subtypes of bullying status and sexually-risky behaviors of urban African American adolescents in Chicago. *Journal of immigrant and minority health*, 18(5), 1007-1016.

ENCYCLOPEDIA ENTRIES

Cho, S., Lee, J.M., Prisner, A., & Hong, J.S. (2017). Crime and delinquency among Asian immigrants in the United States. In H.V. Miller & A. Peguero (eds), *The Routledge*

MANUSCRIPTS IN REVISION

(*indicates graduate/undergraduate student co-author)

MANUSCRIPTS UNDER REVIEW

(*indicates graduate/undergraduate student co-author)

Lee, Y. H. & **Cho, S.** (under review). An analysis of organizational justice and job satisfaction influencing police officers' achievement of compliance during encounters with the public: Evidence from South Korea. *Crime, Law and Social Change*.

Choi, K., **Cho, S.**, Lee, S., Choo, K., & Won, Y. (under review). An empirical cybersecurity assessment of the digital infrastructure in Massachusetts using the cyber-routine activities theoretical lens. *Computers & Security*.

Cho, S. & Kim, C. (under review). Impacts of differential patterns of emotional distress on reporting to the police among stalking victims with perceptions of severity: Latent class analysis. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*.

Cho, S. & Harper, S. B. (under review). Stalking and its impact on victim fear and emotional distress: An advanced latent class analysis of National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS) Data. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*.

Cho, S. & Park, I. (under review). Exposure to violence and psychological problems in early childhood and membership in triple trajectory classes in dating relationships in adolescence: A second-order grow mixture model. *Victims and Offenders*.

Cho, S. & Roh, M. (under review). A Life-Course View of Cyberbullying Developmental Trajectories among Korean Adolescents: A Latent Class Growth Analysis Approach. *Child & Youth Care Forum*.

Cho, S., & Lee, C. S. (under review). A Typology of Stalking Victims' Non Reporting Justifications: Objective Measures Related to Help-Seeking Behavior. *Violence Against Women*.

Kim, C. & **Cho, S.** (under review). Intimate partner violence (IPV) victimization and post break-up stalking victimization among Korean women: A latent class analysis. *Journal of Criminal Justice*

PROFESSIONAL CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

(*indicates graduate/undergraduate student co-author)

Cho, S. et al. (2024). Artificial Intelligence and Criminal Justice (Korean Society of

- Criminologists in America). Roundtable Section at the 2024 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), San Francisco, CA, November 13-16.
- S. Back & **Cho, S.** (2024). Crime Prevention Strategies in the Era of Deepfakes. Paper to be presented at the US-Korea Conference organized by the Korean-American Scientists & Engineers Association (KSEA), August 21-24.
- Cho, S.** (2024). Psychopathy: Misconceptions and Prejudice. Panel discussion at the 15th Annual Meeting of Asian Criminological Society (ACS), Manila, Philippines, August, 8-10.
- Cho, S.** & Park, I. (2024). A Latent Class Approach to Traditional Stalking and Cyberstalking: Profiles, Responses, and Help-seeking Behavior. Paper to be presented at the 2024 Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS), Chicago, IL, March 20-23.
- Cho, S.** (2023). Psychopathy: Misconceptions and Prejudice. Panel discussion at the 2023 Annual Conference of Korean Psychological Association, Suwon, Republic of Korea, August 18 (Invited).
- Cho, S.** (2023). Daejeon CPTED Joint Academic Seminar: Panel discussion at the 2023 Conference of Police Commission of Daejeon & Korea CPTED Association, Daejeon, Republic of Korea, July 12 (Invited).
- Cho, S.** (2023). A typology of stalking victims' non-reporting rationales: A person-centered approach to help-seeking in victims. Paper to be presented at the 2023 Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS), National Harbor, MD, March 14-18.
- Cho, S.,** & Roh, M. (2022). A life-course view of cyberbullying developmental trajectories among Korean adolescents: Latent class growth analysis approach. Paper to be presented at the 2022 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), Atlanta, GA, November 16-19.
- Cho, S.** (2022). A typology of stalking victims' coping strategies: A test of Gottfredson and Gottfredson's theory of decision making on social perceptions of stalking. Paper to be presented at the 2022 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), Atlanta, GA, November 16-19.
- Nalla, M., Narag, R., **Cho, S.,** Guzman, M. C. (2022). Police officers' support for citizens' review and board of the Philippines: Individual, organizational, and cultural factors. Paper to be presented at the 2022 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), Atlanta, GA, November 16-19.
- Cho, S.** & Kim, C. (2022). Intimate partner violence (IPV) perpetration and post-breakup stalking among South Korea men: A latent class analysis. Paper to be presented at the 2022 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), Atlanta, GA, November 16-19.

- Cho, S., & Harper, S. B. (2022).** The systemic model of social disorganization and South Korea homicide/suicide trajectories: Testing the SALV. Paper to be presented at the 2022 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), Atlanta, GA, November 16-19.
- Cho, S., & Harper, S. B., & Li, Q. (2022).** “Impact of stalking on victims’ reasonable fear and emotional distress: A latent class analysis approach.” Paper to be presented at the 2022 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), Atlanta, GA, November 16-19.
- Cho, S. (2022).** A typology of stalking victims’ non-reporting rationales: A person-centered approach to help-seeking in victims with reasonable fear via latent class analysis. Paper to be presented at the 2022 Annual Meeting of Korean Criminological Association, Seoul, Republic of Korea, June 17 (Invited).
- Cho, S. (2022).** Identifying cyber-bullying trajectories among Korean adolescents using latent class growth analysis: An examination of state dependence and population heterogeneity. Guest lecture in Zoom at Center for CIC , Intocc, Huella Forense, and OC3E, Columbia (Invited).
- Cho, S. & Park, I. (2022).** Exposure to violence and psychological problems in early childhood and membership in triple trajectory classes in dating relationships: A second-order growth mixture model of a factor-of-curves model. Paper to be presented at the 2023 Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS), Las Vegas, NV, March 15-19.
- Cho, S. (2021).** Stalking behaviors presented by ex-intimate and current intimate partners: A victim’s perspective. Guest lecture at Yonsei University, Seoul, Republic of Korea, December 2 (Invited).
- Cho, S., Nolasco, C., & Roh, M. (2021).** On the number and pattern of developmental trajectories of delinquency among Korean male adolescents. Paper to be presented at the 2021 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), Chicago, IL, November 17-20.
- Cho, S. & Harper, S. B. (2021).** Identifying revictimization trajectories among adolescent girls: An examination of the state dependence and population heterogeneity. Paper to be presented at the 2021 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), Chicago, IL, November 17-20.
- Cho, S. & Park, I. (2021).** Social guardianship, delinquent lifestyles, and bullying victimization trajectories. Paper to be presented at the 2021 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), Chicago, IL, November 17-20.
- Hong, Y., Park, S., & Cho, S. (2021).** Understanding the micro- and macro-level effects of objective and perceived income inequalities on individual violence. Paper to be presented

at the 2021 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), Chicago, IL, November 17-20.

- Park, S., Hong, Y., & **Cho, S.** (2021). Untangling perpetrator-driven and victim-driven predictors of dating violence victimization: A stepwise SEM analysis. Paper to be presented at the 2021 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), Chicago, IL, November 17-20.
- Cho, S.** (2021). Crime prevention through environmental design from the criminological perspective. Panel discussion at the Cheongju Sustainable Development Forum, Cheongju, Republic of Korea, July 7 (Invited).
- Cho, S.** (2021). Enactment meaning and evaluation of Antistalking legislation. Panel discussion at the Chungbuk Women's Forum, Cheongju, Republic of Korea, July 1 (Invited).
- Cho, S.** (2021). Assessing a multidimensional model of police legitimacy in South Korea. Panel discussion at the 2021 Korean Public Administration Summer Conference and Annual Korean Association for Public Administration International Conference, Pusan, Republic of Korea, June 23-25 (Invited).
- Cho, S.** (2021). Crime and victimization trends in a COVID-19 Pandemic period. Guest lecture at Seowon University, Cheongju, Republic of Korea, May 25 (Invited).
- Cho, S.** (2019). Why people commit crimes from the criminological perspective. Guest lecture at Seowon University, Cheongju, Republic of Korea, November 27-28 (Invited).
- Cho, S.** (2019). Conditioning influences of delinquent peer association trajectories on the relationship between strain and Korean youth delinquency in a latent class growth analysis. Paper to be presented at the 2019 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), San Francisco, CA, November 13-16.
- Cho, S.** (2019). Developmental trajectories of bullying perpetration in general strain theory: A growth mixture modeling with distal outcomes, sexual harassment and teen dating violence. Paper to be presented at the 2019 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), San Francisco, CA, November 13-16.
- *Sam, L. & **Cho, S.** (2019). Developmental trajectories in bullying victimization across early adolescence: Using a latent class growth analysis with a distal outcome, suicide ideation. Paper to be presented at the 2019 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), San Francisco, CA, November 13-16.
- Park, S. M., **Cho, S.**, & Hong, Y. (2019). Understanding the effect of adverse childhood experience on juvenile offending in South Korea: A growth mixture modeling examination of general strain theory. Paper to be presented at the 2019 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), San Francisco, CA, November 13-16.

- Cho, S.** (2019). Developmental trajectories of bullying perpetration in general strain theory: A growth mixture model with distal outcomes, sexual harassment and teen dating violence. Paper to be presented at the 2019 International Bullying Prevention Association, Chicago, IL, November 7-9.
- Cho, S.** (2019). Modeling the reciprocal relationships between group-based developmental trajectories of peer delinquency and self-reported delinquency during adolescence: An application of interactional theory. Paper to be presented at the 2019 Annual Meeting of Korean Criminological Association, Seoul, Republic of Korea, June 21 (Invited).
- Cho, S.** (2019). Impacts of state dependence and population heterogeneity on re-victimization trajectories from early to late adolescence: Using latent class growth analysis with distal outcome, teen dating violence victimization. Paper to be presented at the 2019 Annual Meeting of Korean Police Studies Association, Seoul, Republic of Korea, June 14 (Invited).
- Cho, S.** (2019). College women victimization of intimate partner violence. Guest lecture at Young-Nam University, Daegu, Republic of Korea, May 22 (Invited).
- Cho, S.** (2018). Victims of road rage: A view from opportunity theory. Panel discussion at the 2018 Annual Meeting of Korean Criminological Association, Seoul, Republic of Korea, Dec 19 (Invited).
- Cho, S.** (2018). Time-invariant low self-control and time-varying risky cyber-lifestyles during early adolescence on initiation and developmental pathways of cyberbullying during adolescence: Discrete-time survival mixture analysis. Paper to be presented at the 2018 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), Atlanta, GA, November 14-17.
- Earl, K., Lee, J., & **Cho, S.** (2018). Diagnosis of cyber and non-physical bullying victimization: A routine activities approach to constructing effective preventative measures Paper to be presented at the 2018 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), Atlanta, GA, November 14-17.
- Cho, S.** & Glassner, S (2018). Impacts of low self-control and cyber risky lifestyles on cyberbullying developmental trajectories: Estimating parallel latent growth curve and growth mixture modeling approaches. Paper to be presented at the 2018 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), Atlanta, GA, November 14-17.
- Cho, S.** & *Choi, M., (2018). The mediating effect of negative emotions between bullying victimization and cyber delinquency: Assessing longitudinal mediation and autoregressive cross-lagged models. Paper to be presented at the 2018 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), Atlanta, GA, November 14-17.
- Cho, S.** & Lee, H. (2018). Cyberbullying and cyber-victimization experienced by African

- American adolescents: Applying the Social-Ecological framework. Paper to be presented at the 2018 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), Atlanta, GA, November 14-17.
- Cho, S. & Norman, L. (2018).** The mediating effect of social controls on marijuana use among adolescent bullies, victims, and bully-victims. Paper to be presented at the 2018 Annual Meeting of Society for the Study of Social Problems (SSSP), Philadelphia, PA, August 10-12.
- Cho, S. (2018).** Gender differences in self-control and strain on delinquency: Conditioning influences of delinquent peer association trajectories in growth mixture modeling. Paper to be presented at the 2018 Annual Meeting of Korean Criminological Association, Seoul, Republic of Korea, June 8 (Invited).
- Cho, S. (2018).** College women sexual assault victimization. Guest lecture at Mokwon University, Daejeon, Republic of Korea, May 31 (Invited).
- Cho, S. (2018).** Gender Differences in the social context of juvenile delinquency: A study of developmental trajectories of risky lifestyles in latent class growth analysis and growth mixture modeling. Paper to be presented at the 2018 Annual Meeting of Korean Statistical Society, Pusan, Republic of Korea, May 26 (Invited).
- Cho, S. (2017).** The mediating effect of social controls on delinquency among adolescent victims of bullying: Mediation, cross-lagged, and latent growth analyses in panel designs of longitudinal data. Paper to be presented at the 2017 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), Philadelphia, PA, November 15-18.
- Cho, S. & Kim, H. (2017).** A mediating effect of negative affective states on the link between negative life experiences and suicidal ideation: Longitudinal mediation models calculating the product of coefficients in comparison with the causal steps approach. Paper to be presented at the 2017 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), Philadelphia, PA, November 15-18.
- Cho, S. (2017).** A mediated effect of bullying victimization on suicidal attempt through negative emotions: A latent class analysis. Paper to be presented at the 2017 Annual Meeting of International Bullying Prevention Conference, Nashville, TN, November 5-7.
- Cho, S. (2017).** Stability and change in developmental trajectories of bullying victimization: Latent growth curve modeling/latent class analysis. Guest lecture at Dongguk University, School of Police Administration, Seoul, Republic of Korea, June (Invited).
- Cho, S. (2017).** College women victimization. Guest lecture at Chung-nam National University, Dae-jeon, Republic of Korea, June (Invited).
- Cho, S. (2017).** Cyberbullying perpetration and victimization among African American adolescents: An examination of the individual and contextual level correlates. Paper to be

presented at the World 2017 Anti-bullying Forum, Stockholm, Sweden, May 7-9.

- Cho, S.,** Glassner, S. & Kim, S. (2017). Understanding the effects of lifestyles and routine activities on high risk and zero-inflation in physical and non-physical peer victimization: Zero-inflated negative binomial analysis of national crime victimization. Paper to be presented at the 2017 Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS), Kansas City, MO, March 21-25.
- Cho, S. & Kim, S.** (2017). Self-control and risky lifestyles in context: Cross-level integration between opportunity and collective efficacy in the study of peer victimization among South Korean youths. Paper to be presented at the 2017 Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS), Kansas City, MO, March 21-25.
- Cho, S.** (2016). Situational crime prevention: Environmental Criminology. Presentation at the 2016 the Society for Forensic and Investigative Science, Kyung-buk University, Dae-gu, Republic of Korea, (Invited).
- Cho, S. & Kim, S.** (2016). The link between juvenile offending and victimization: Sources of change over time in bullying victimization risk among South Korean adolescents. Paper to be presented at the 2016 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), New Orleans, LA, November 16-19.
- Cho, S.** (2016). Longitudinal Studies-Latent Growth Curve Model. Guest lecture at Sungkyunkwan University, Department of Social Welfare, Seoul, Republic of Korea, June 28 (Invited).
- Cho, S.** (2016). The relationship between offending and victimization: causal effect, reciprocal effect, or developmental change? Paper to be presented at the 2016 Annual Meeting of European Society of Criminology, Muenster, Germany, September 21-24.
- Cho, S.** (2016). The impact of low self-control and delinquent peer associations on bullying perpetration and victimization among South Korean adolescents. Paper to be presented at the 2016 Annual Conference of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS), Denver, CO, March 29-April 2.
- Cho, S.** (2015). A Multi-level of juvenile delinquency and victimization: Integration between individual trait and opportunity theories. Paper to be presented at the 2015 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), Washington, DC, November 18-21.
- Cho, S.** (2014). Direct and indirect effect of low self-control on school victimization in South Korea. Paper to be presented at the 2014 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), San Francisco, CA, November 19-22.
- Cho, S.** (2013). Direct and indirect effect of low self-control on school victimization in South Korea. Paper to be presented at the 2013 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), Atlanta, GA, November 20-23.

Cho, S. (2012). Lifestyle-routine activities on cyber victimization (online fraud, online harassment, sexual solicitation, cyberstalking): A divergence in time and space?. Paper to be presented at the 2012 the Society for Forensic and Investigative Science, Gunsan, Republic of Korea, (Invited).

Cho, S. (2012). Routine Activities and Violent Victimization among Juveniles in South Korea. Paper to be presented at the 2012 Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology (ASC), Chicago, IL, November 14-17.

Park, S. M. & **Cho, S.** (2011). Zero-Inflated Effect on Crime Concentration. Paper to be presented at the 2011 Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS), Toronto, Ontario Canada, March 21-25.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Assistant Professor

Southern Illinois University Carbondale

Courses Taught:

- Juvenile Delinquency (Undergraduate level)
- Juvenile Justice (Undergraduate level)
- Victims of Crime (Undergraduate level)
- White-collar Crime (Undergraduate level)
- Intro CCJ Research Method (Undergraduate level)
- Advanced Statistics Multivariate Regression (Graduate level)
- Data Analysis & Interpretation (Graduate level)
- Juvenile Justice and Delinquency (Graduate level)

Delta State University

Courses Taught:

- Criminology (Undergraduate & Graduate level)
- Intro Criminal Justice Policy and Practice (Undergraduate level)
- Cyber Crime (Undergraduate & Graduate level)
- Victimology (Undergraduate & Graduate level)
- Juvenile Delinquency (Undergraduate level)
- Applied Crime Prevention (Undergraduate & Graduate level)
- Race, Crime, and the Law (Undergraduate & Graduate level)
- Historical Analysis of American Criminal Justice System in the U.S. (Graduate level)
- Professional and Institutional Ethics (Graduate level)
- Organization and Philosophy of Criminal Justice (Graduate level)

Directed Independent Research and Study (CCJ-519 / 520: 12 Credits Offered)

2022 Fall Instructor: Marlon Mike Toro Alvarez (CCJ-520; 3 credits)

- 2022 Summer Instructor: Kammie Wade (CCJ-520; 3 credits)
- 2022 Summer Instructor: Luanne Woolf (CCJ-520; 3 credits)
- 2022 Spring Instructor: Luanne Woolf (CCJ-520; 3 credits)
Topic: brain development of adolescents and young adults, specifically as it relates to unexplained desistance from criminal behaviors.
- 2021 Spring Instructor: Maliyah Wooten (CCJ-519; 3 credits)
Topic: Mediating effects of gang affiliation and depression on the link between negative life events and delinquency: Integrated approach of general strain and social learning theories.
- Instructor: Maliyah Wooten (CCJ-520; 3 credits)
Topic: Relationships between gang affiliation and juvenile delinquency from various criminal perspectives.
- 2020 Fall Instructor: Maliyah Wooten (CCJ-519; 3 credits)
Topic: Mediating effects of gang affiliation and depression on the link between negative life events and delinquency: Integrated approach of general strain and social learning theories.
- 2018 Fall Instructor: Myunghyun Choi (CCJ-519; 3 credits)
Topic: The mediating effect of negative emotions between bullying victimization and cyberbullying and delinquent peer association between low self-control and cyberbullying: Assessing longitudinal mediation and autoregressive models.

SERVICE TO DEPARTMENT/UNIVERSITY

Professional Service

- 2025 Program Co-chair, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS).
- 2020 Academy New Scholar Awards Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS).
- 2017-2019 Program Committee Chair, Korean Society of Criminology in America (KOSCA).
- 2014-2017 Treasurer, Korean Society of Criminology in America (KOSCA).
- 2019-present Committee chair of the Academic Board, Asian Forum for Corrections, Republic of Korea
- 2019-present Committee member of the Women and Crime Board, Korean Police Studies

Association, Republic of Korea

University Service

- 2024-present Faculty Advisor for the Alpha Phi Sigma Honor Society. Criminology and Criminal Justice. Southern Illinois University Carbondale.
- 2024-present CHHS Faculty Research Committee, Southern Illinois University Carbondale.
- 2022-present Graduate Committee, Criminology and Criminal Justice. Southern Illinois University Carbondale.
- 2021-present Teaching Award Committee. School of Justice and Public Safety. Southern Illinois University Carbondale.
- 2021-2022 Criminal Justice Association Faculty Representative, Criminology and Criminal Justice, Southern Illinois University Carbondale.
- 2020 Doctoral Preliminary Exam Committee in Psychology. Southern Illinois University Carbondale.
- 2019-present Qualifying Papers Committee, Criminology and Criminal Justice. Southern Illinois University Carbondale.
- 2019-2021 Faculty Advisor for Korean Student Council. Southern Illinois University Carbondale.
- 2019-2021 Undergraduate Research Advisory Committee. Southern Illinois University Carbondale.
- 2019-2021 Undergraduate Committee, Criminology and Criminal Justice. Southern Illinois University Carbondale.
- 2018-2019 Graduate Committee, Criminology and Criminal Justice. Southern Illinois University Carbondale.
- 2017-2018 Undergraduate Committee, Criminology and Criminal Justice. Southern Illinois University Carbondale.
- 2015-2017 Graduate Program Coordinator, Master of Science in Social Justice and Criminology, Delta State University.
- 2015-2017 Chair, Academic Map, Social Justice and Criminology, Delta State University.
- 2015-2017 Comprehensive Exam Committee Chair, Master of Science in Social Justice and Criminology, Delta State University.

- 2015-2017 Thesis Committee Member, Master of Science in Social Justice and Criminology, Delta State University.
- 2016 Department Chair Search Committee Member, Division of Social Sciences and History, Delta State University.
- 2016 Search Committee Member, Social Justice and Criminology, Division of Social Sciences and History, Delta State University.
- 2015 Search Committee Member, History, Division of Social Sciences and History, Delta State University.
- 2015 Gender Studies Group Member, Delta State University.

Student Committees

*Denotes Chair

Doctoral Committees

Lacey, B. (2021). Legalization effects on illegal multi-state marijuana trafficking.

Choi, M. (2021). How police agencies improve public satisfaction with the police: A multi-level Model.

Master's Committees

*Wade, Kammie (2023). Gun violence (thesis).

*Wooten, M (2021). Mediating effects of gang membership and negative emotions on the link between negative life events and delinquency: An integrated approach of general strain and social learning theories (non-thesis).

Soyege, B (2022). The relationship between unemployment and crime (non-thesis).

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

2000–2008 Police Officer,
Seoul Metropolitan Police Agency, Seoul, Republic of Korea
Presidential Security Service, Seoul, Republic of Korea

GRANT EXPERIENCE

Internal Funding

2016 Kent/Janice Wyatt Development Fund, Delta State University.

- 2016 Faculty Research & Grant Writing Fund, Delta State University.
- 2016 Dulce Faculty Development Research Fund, Delta State University.
- 2016 Bryce Griffis President's Endowment Fund, Delta State University.
- 2015 Kent/Janice Wyatt Faculty Development Fund, Delta State University.
- 2015 Dulce Faculty Development Research Fund, Delta State University.

ACADEMIC HONORS & AWARDS

- 2010-2014 Graduate School Scholarship, University of Cincinnati.
- 2014 School of Criminal Justice, Grant to attend the Inter-University Consortium for Political Social Research Summer Program and Social Research Summer Program in Quantitative Methods for Social Research, Structural Equation Modeling with Stata, University of Cincinnati.
- 2012 School of Criminal Justice, Grant to attend the Statistical Research Summer Program in Quantitative Methods for Social Research, Structural Equation Modeling with Amos/ M-plus, University of Cincinnati.

PROFESSIONAL AWARDS & HONORS

- 2024 Richard J. Terrill Paper of the Year Award for the Best Article Published in International Criminal Justice Review 2023.
- 2023 CHHS Minority Faculty Scholar Excellence Award, College of Health and Human Science, Southern Illinois University Carbondale.
- 2023 Trainee Award of "Building a Multidisciplinary Pipeline of Researchers in Child Abuse and Neglect: Training Institute for Early Career or Transitioning Scholars, John Jay College.
- 2007 Superintendent General Citation, Presidential Police Security Corps.
- 2007 Chief Superintendent General Citation, Seoul Metropolitan Police Agency.
- 2007 Superintendent General Citation, Presidential Police Security Corps.
- 2006 Victory Medal, Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC).
- 2005 Victory Medal, Korean National Police Agency.
- 2004 Commissioner General Citation, Korean National Police Agency.
- 2003 Chief Superintendent General Citation, Seoul Metropolitan Police Agency.
- 2003 Superintendent General Citation, Presidential Police Security Corps.
- 2000 Victory Medal, Asia-Europe Meeting (ASEM).

2000 Superintendent General Citation, National Central Police Academy.

PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATES

2024 Certificate of Introduction to Text as Data.
2022 Certificate of Web Crawling & Data Analysis with Python I and II.
2019 Certificate of Multilevel Structural Equation Modeling with M-plus I and II.
2018 Certificate of Survival Analysis with SAS.
2018 Certificate of Survival Analysis and Event History Models with M-plus.
2018 Certificate of External Grant Research Proposal Writing and Designing.
2017 Certificate of Applied Latent Class Modeling with M-plus.
2016 Certificate of External Grant Research Proposal Writing and Designing.
2015 Certificate of Latent Growth Curve Modeling with Amos and M-plus.
2014 Certificate of Structural Equation Modeling with Stata.
2012 Certificate of Structural Equation Modeling with Amos and M-plus.
2005 Certificate of Police Arrest Tactics.
2003 Korean Drug and Criminal Counselor.
2000 Hapkido, Second-Degree Black Belt.
2000 Teacher's license in German language and literature.

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

2021 Advisory Committee, Chungbuk People's Solidarity for Participatory Democracy, Cheongju, Republic of Korea
2020 Advisory Committee, Police Science Institute at National Police University, Asan, Republic of Korea
2019 Advisory Committee, Police Gender Equality Policy (2020-2024), Korean Women's Development Institute, Seoul, Republic of Korea (June 20).
2018 Statistical Methods Seminar for Survival Analysis with SAS, Philadelphia, PA.
2018 Statistical Methods Seminar for Survival Analysis and Event History models in Mplus, Atlanta, GA.
2018 Professional Grant Development Workshop, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL.
2017 Statistical Methods Seminar for Applied Latent Class Analysis, Atlanta, GA.

- 2016 External Grant Research Proposal Workshop, Tufts University, Boston, MA.
- 2015 Statistical Research Winter Program in Quantitative Methods for Social Research, Latent Growth Curve Modeling with Amos/ M-plus, Seoul, Republic of Korea.
- 2014 ICPSR Summer Program in Quantitative Methods for Social Research, Structural Equation Modeling with Stata, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI.
- 2012 Statistical Research Summer Program in Quantitative Methods for Social Research, Structural Equation Modeling with Amos/ M-plus, Seoul, Republic of Korea.
- 2007 0.38” gun shooting match, Seoul Metropolitan Police Agency, Republic of Korea.
- 2005 Security service for the President and First Lady of the Republic of Korea during the 2nd APEC, Republic of Korea.
- 2005 Produce and distribute a movie “An introduction and operation of a metal detector and an X-ray detector” to universities in the Republic of Korea.
- 2002 Security service for the President and First Lady of the Republic of Korea during 2002 FIFA Korea-Japan World Cup, Republic of Korea.
- 2001 Security screening and counterterrorism special course, Korea Aviation Security Academy in the Incheon international airport, Republic of Korea.
- 2000 Security service for the President and First Lady of the Republic of Korea during the 3rd ASEM, Republic of Korea.

MEMBERSHIP IN PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

- 2015-present European Society of Criminology (ESC), Europe.
- 2015-present Asian Criminology Society (ACS), Asia.
- 2015-present International Bullying Prevention Association, U.S.A.
- 2010-present American Society of Criminology (ASC), U.S.A.
- 2010-present Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS), U.S.A.
- 2010-present Korean Society of Criminology in America (KSCA), U.S.A.
- 2010-present Korean Criminological Association (KCA), Republic of Korea.

PEER REVIEW ACTIVITIES

Manuscript Reviews for Journals

Aggressive Behavior, 2018-present
American Journal of Criminal Justice, 2018-present
Asian Journal of Criminology, 2018-present
Crime and Delinquency, 2018-present
Criminal Justice and Behavior, 2018-present
International Journal of Criminal Justice, 2020-present
International Journal of Law Crime and Justice, 2018-present
International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 2018-present
Journal of Adolescence, 2018-present
Journal of Crime Justice, 2020-present
Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 2018-present
Journal of School Violence, 2013-present
Victims & Offenders, 2017-present
Violence & Victims. 2017-present

Editorial Board Membership for Peer-Reviewed Journals

Journal of School Violence, 2015-present

Book Proposal and Book Reviews

Routledge (2018)
Rowman & Littlefield (2019)
Sage (2018)

SKILLS

Statistical Skills:

Bayesian Analysis (Monte Carlo/ Markov Chain Monte Carlo)
Growth Mixture Modeling (GMM)
Latent Class Growth Analysis (LCGA)
Latent Growth Curve Modeling (LGCM)
Latent Class Analysis (LCA)
Survival Analysis (Cox and Kaplan-Meier)
General Linear Model (GLM)
Hierarchical Linear Model (HLM)
Structural Equation Modeling (SEM)
Mixture Modeling with Cross-Sectional Data/Longitudinal Data
Multilevel Modeling with Complex Survey Data
Multilevel Mixture Modeling
Missing Data Modeling and Bayesian Analysis
Monte Carlo Simulation Studies

Design and Analysis:

- Experiments with Blocking Factors
- Factorial Experiments
- Two-Level Factorial Designs
- Blocking and Confounding Systems for Two-Level Factorials
- Two-Level Fractional Factorial Designs
- Response Surface Methodology
- Robust Design
- Experiments with Nested Factors and Hard-to-Change Factors.

GIS and Spatial Analysis (GISSA):

- GIS Modeling and Environmental Applications
- GIS Urban-Economic Applications
- Internet Mapping & Web GIS
- Computer Analytical Cartography

Computer Skills

Quantitative Research Programs: M-Plus, SAS, SPSS, STATA, AMOS, HLM, R, and WinBUGS

Spatial Analysis Program: ArcGIS.