

# CURRICULUM VITAE

## Daryl G. Kroner

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### EDUCATION

Bachelor of Arts            1984 University of Alberta (Psychology)

Master of Arts             1986 North Carolina Central University  
(Clinical Psychology)

Ph.D.                        1999 Carleton University (Psychology)

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### REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

Kroner, D. G., & Derrick, B. (2020). The Council State Governments Justice Center Approach to Increasing Risk Level Consistency in the Application of Risk Assessment Instruments. *Assessment*.

Kroner, D. G., Plunkett, P., Lydy, M. J. (2020). Taking the bite out of mosquito bites: The role of perceived risk. *International Journal of Environmental Health Research*.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09603123.2020.1721444>

Kroner, D. G. (2020). Offence associated proactive, reactive, and acquisitive attributions that inform theory, assessment, and intervention. *Journal of Crime and Justice*.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/0735648X.2020.1738952>

Kroner, D. G., Morgan, R. D., Mills, J. F., & Maeda, K. (2020). Risk assessment tool floundering? Let's ask the client to self-predict. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijlp.2020.101541>

Kroner, D. G., Morrison, M. M., & Lowder, E. M. (2020). A principled approach to the construction of risk assessment categories: The Council of State Governments (CSG) Justice Center Five Level System. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 64, 1074-1090.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0306624X19870374>

- Kroner, D. G., Lacey, B., & Cashel, M. L. (2019). Development of attribution-based scales associated with proactive, reactive, and acquisitive offending. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*.
- Albright, D. L., Lee, H. Y., McDaniel, J. T., Kroner, D., Davis, J., Godfrey, K., & Li, Q. (2019). Small area estimation of HPV vaccination coverage among school-aged children in Alabama counties. *Public Health, 177*, 120-127. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.puhe.2019.08.006>
- Kroner, D. G., Polaschek, D. L. L., Serin, R. C. & Skeem, J. L. (2019). An exploration of the symmetry between crime-causing and crime-reducing factors: Implications for delivery of offender services. *Psychological Services, 16*, 329-339.
- Lowder, E. M., Morrison, M. M., Kroner, D. G., & Desmarais, S. L. (2019). Racial bias and LSI-R assessments in probation sentencing and outcomes. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 46*, 210–233. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0093854818789977>
- Mori, T., Takahashi, M., & Kroner, D. G. (2017). Can unstructured clinical risk judgment have incremental validity in the prediction of recidivism in a non-western juvenile offenders. *Psychological Services, 14*, 77-86.
- Kroner, D. G. (2016). The *Ewert v. Canada* judgment: Moving forward. *Journal of Threat Assessment and Management, 3*, 122-127.
- Walters, G. D., Kroner, D. G., DeMatteo, D., & Locklair, B. J. (2014). The impact of base rate utilization and clinical experience on the accuracy of judgments made with the HCR-20. *Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice, 14*, 288-301. doi:10.1080/15228932.2014.941726
- Morgan, R. D., Kroner, D. G., Mills, J. F., Bauer, R. L., & Serna, C. (2014). Treating justice involved persons with mental illness: Preliminary evaluation of a comprehensive treatment program. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 41*, 902–916. doi:10.1177/0093854813508553
- Kroner, D. G., Power, J., Takahashi, M., & Harris, A. J. R. (2014). Predicting treatment attrition among seriously violent offenders: An application of the Directionality Model. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 29*, 2239-2256. doi:10.1177/0886260513517551
- Takahashi, M., Mori, T., & Kroner, D. G. (2013). A Cross-validation of the Youth Level of Service/Case Management Inventory (YLS/CMI) among Japanese juvenile offenders. *Law and Human Behavior, 37*, 389-400. doi: 10.1037/lhb0000029
- Kroner, D. G., & Yessine, A. K. (2013). Changing risk factors that impact recidivism: In search of mechanisms of change. *Law and Human Behavior, 37*, 321-336. doi: 10.1037/lhb0000022
- Morgan, R. D., Kroner, D. G., Mills, J. F., Serna, C., & McDonald, B. (2013). Dynamic risk assessment: A validation study. *Journal of Criminal Justice, 41*, 115–124. doi:10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2012.11.004
- Kroner, D. G., Gray, A. L., & Goodrich, B. (2013). Integrating risk context into risk assessments: The Risk Context Scale. *Assessment, 20*, 135-149.
- Kroner, D. G. (2012). Service user involvement in risk assessment and management: The Transition Inventory. *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health, 22*, 136-147. doi: 10.1002/cbm.1825

- Morgan, R. D., Flora, D. B., Kroner, D. G., Mills, J. F., Varghese, F. P., & Steffan, J. S. (2012). Treating offenders with mental illness: A research synthesis. *Law and Human Behavior, 36*, 37-50. doi: 10.1037/h0093964
- Kroner, D. G., & Takahashi, M. (2012). Every session counts: The differential impact of previous programmes and current programme dosage on offender recidivism. *Legal and Criminological Psychology, 17*, 136-150. doi:10.1111/j.2044-8333.2010.02001.x
- Kroner, D. G., Kang, T., Mills, J. F., Harris, A. J. R., & Green, M. M. (2011). Reliabilities, validities, and cutoff scores of the Depression Hopelessness Suicide Screening Form among women offenders. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 38*, 779-795. doi:10.1177/0093854811409004
- Pereira, E. J., Kroner, D. G., Holden, R. R., & Flamenbaum, R. (2010). Testing Shneidman's model of suicidality in incarcerated offenders and in undergraduates. *Personality and Individual Differences, 49*, 912-917.
- Mills, J. F., & Kroner, D. G. (2008). Predicting suicidal ideation with the Depression Hopelessness and Suicide Screening Form (DHS). *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation, 47*, 74-100.
- Kroner, D.G., Mills, J. F., & Morgan, R. D. (2007). Underreporting of crime-related content and the prediction of criminal recidivism among violent offenders. *Psychological Services, 4*, 85-95.
- Kroner, D. G., Mills, J. F., Reitzel, L. R., Dow, E., Aufderheide, D. H., & Railey, M.G. (2007). Directions for violence and sexual risk assessment in correctional psychology. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 34*, 906-918.
- Mills, J. F., Kroner, D. G., & Hemmati, T. (2007). Validity in violence risk estimates: An issue of item performance. *Psychological Services, 4*, 1-12.
- Steffan, J.S., Kroner, D.G., & Morgan, R.D. (2007). Effect of symptom information and intelligence in dissimulation: An examination of faking response styles by inmates on the Basic Personality Inventory. *Assessment, 14*, 1-13.
- Kroner, D. G., Mills, J. F., & Morgan, R. D. (2006). Socially desirable responding and the measurement of violent and criminal risk: Self-report validity. *Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice, 6*, 27-42.
- Kroner, D. G., Hemmati, T., & Mills, J. F. (2006). Measuring criminal attributions with a normative instructional set: Is there a difference? *Legal and Criminological Psychology, 11*, 219-227.
- Mills, J. F., & Kroner, D. G. (2006). Impression management and self-report among violent offenders. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 21*, 178-192.
- Mills, J. F., & Kroner, D. G. (2006). The effect of discordance among violence and general recidivism risk estimates on predictive accuracy. *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health, 16*, 155-166.
- Mills, J. F., & Kroner, D. G. (2006). The effect of base-rate information on the perception of risk for re-offence. *American Journal of Forensic Psychology, 24*, 45-56.
- Morgan, R. D., Kroner, D. G., & Mills, J. F. (2006). Group psychotherapy in prison: Facilitating change inside the walls. *Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy, 36*, 137-144.

- Kroner, D. G. (2005). Issues in violent risk assessment: Lessons learned and future directions. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 20*, 231-235.
- Kroner, D. G., Forth, A. E., & Mills, J. F. (2005). Endorsement and processing of negative affect among violent psychopathic offenders. *Personality and Individual Differences, 38*, 413-423.
- Kroner, D. G., Mills, J. F., & Reddon, J. R. (2005). A coffee can, factor analysis, and prediction of antisocial behavior: The structure of criminal risk. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry, 28*, 360-374.
- Mills, J. F., & Kroner, D. G. (2005). An investigation into the relationship between socially desirable responding and offender self-report. *Psychological Services, 2*, 70-80.
- Mills, J. F., & Kroner, D. G. (2005). Screening for suicide risk factors in prison inmates: Evaluating the efficiency of the Depression, Hopelessness and Suicide Screening Form (DHS). *Legal and Criminological Psychology, 10*, 1-13.
- Mills, J. F., Smith, M. N., & Kroner, D. G. (2005). An examination of the generalizability of the LSI-R and VRAG probability bins. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 32*, 565-585.
- Hemmati, T., Mills, J. F., & Kroner, D. G. (2004). The validity of the Bar-On Emotional Intelligence Quotient in an offender population. *Personality and Individual Differences, 37*, 695-706.
- Kroner, D. G., Boer, D. P., & Mills, J. F. (2004). Explaining rape-supportive attitudes among rapists. *American Journal of Forensic Psychology, 22*, 65-76.
- Kroner, D.G., & Mills, J. F. (2004). The Criminal Attribution Inventory: A measure of offender perceptions. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation, 39*, 15-29.
- Kroner, D. G., Mills, J. F., Yessine, A. K., & Hemmati, T. (2004). The generalized instructional set of the Criminal Attribution Inventory (CRAI): Socially desirable responding and faking. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 48*, 360-372.
- Mills, J. F., Anderson, D., & Kroner, D. G. (2004). The antisocial attitudes and associates of sex offenders. *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health, 14*, 134-145.
- Mills, J. F., & Kroner, D. G. (2004). A new instrument to screen for depression, hopelessness and suicide in offenders. *Psychological Services, 1*, 83-91.
- Mills, J. F., Kroner, D. G., & Hemmati, T. (2004). The Measures of Criminal Attitudes and Associates (MCAA): The prediction of general and violent recidivism. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 31*, 717-733.
- Beal, C. A., Kroner, D. G., & Weekes, J. R. (2003). Persecutory ideation and depression in mild violence among incarcerated adult males. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 47*, 159-170.
- Holden, R. R., & Kroner, D. G. (2003). Differentiating suicidal motivations and manifestations in a forensic sample. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science, 35*, 35-44.

- Mills, J. F., Loza, W., & Kroner, D. G. (2003). Predictive validity despite social desirability: Evidence for the robustness of self-report among offenders. *Criminal Behaviour & Mental Health, 13*, 144-154.
- Mills J. F., & Kroner, D.G. (2003). Anger as a predictor of institutional misconduct and recidivism in a sample of violent offenders. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 18*, 282-294.
- Mills J. F., & Kroner, D.G. (2003). Antisocial constructs in predicting institutional violence among violent offenders and child molesters. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 47*, 324-334.
- Mills, J. F., Kroner, D. G., & Hemmati, T. (2003). Predicting violent behavior through a static/stable variable lens. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 18*, 891-904.
- Mills, J. F., Kroner, D. G., & Forth, A. E. (2002). Measures of Criminal Attitudes and Associates (MCAA): Development, factor structure, reliability, and validity. *Assessment, 9*, 240-253.
- Kroner, D. G., & Loza, W. (2001). Evidence for the efficacy of self-report in predicting violent and nonviolent criminal recidivism. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 16*, 168-177.
- Kroner, D. G., & Mills, J. F. (2001). The accuracy of five risk appraisal instruments in predicting institutional misconduct and new convictions. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 28*, 471-489.
- Loza, W., Dhaliwal, G., Kroner, D. G., & Loza-Fanous, A. (2000). Reliability, construct and concurrent validities of the Self Appraisal Questionnaire: A tool for assessing violent and nonviolent recidivism. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 27*, 356-374.
- Kroner, D. G., & Mills, J. F. (1998). The structure of antisocial attitudes among violent and sex offenders. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 42*, 246-257.
- Mills, J. F., Kroner, D. G., & Forth, A. E. (1998). Novaco Anger Scale: Reliability and validity within an adult criminal sample. *Assessment, 5*, 235-246.
- Mills, J. F., Kroner, D. G., & Weekes, J. R. (1998). Measuring alcohol abuse and the incidence of serious misconducts in violent offenders. *The Prison Journal, 78*, 45-54.
- Di Fazio, R., Kroner, D. G., & Forth, A. E. (1997). The Attribution of Blame Scale with an incarcerated sample: Factor structure, reliability and validity. *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health, 7*, 153-164.
- Kroner, D. G., Holden, R. R., & Reddon, J. R. (1997). Validity of the Basic Personality Inventory in a correctional setting. *Assessment, 4*, 141-154.
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- Mills, J. F., & Kroner, D. G. (1997). The Criminal Sentiments Scale: Predictive validity in a sample of violent and sex offenders. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 53*, 399-404.
- Kroner, D. G., Black, E. R., & Reddon, J. R. (1996). Item content of the Basic Personality Inventory. *Multivariate Experimental Clinical Research, 11*, 61-73.

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- Kroner, D. G., & Weekes, J. R. (1996). Socially desirable responding and offence characteristics among rapists. *Victims and Violence, 11*, 263-270.
- Kroner, D. G., & Weekes, J. R. (1996). Balanced Inventory of Desirable Responding: Factor structure, reliability, and validity with an offender sample. *Personality and Individual Differences, 21*, 323 - 333.
- Nugent, P. M., & Kroner, D. G. (1996). Denial, response styles, and admittance of offences among child molesters and rapists. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 11*, 475-486.
- Kroner, D. G., & Forth, A. E. (1995). The Toronto Alexithymia Scale with incarcerated offenders. *Personality and Individual Differences, 19*, 625-634.
- Kroner, D. G., & Reddon, J. R. (1995). Anger and psychopathology in a prison sample. *Personality and Individual Differences, 18*, 783-788.
- Kroner, D. G., & Reddon, J. R. (1994). Relationships among clinical and validity scales of the Basic Personality Inventory. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 50*, 522-528.
- Holden, R. R., & Kroner, D. G. (1992). The relative efficacy of differential response latencies for detecting faking on a self-report measure of psychopathology. *Psychological Assessment: A Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 4*, 170-173.
- Holden, R. R., Kroner, D. G., Fekken, G. C., & Popham, S. M. (1992). A model of personality test item response dissimulation. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 63*, 272-279.
- Kroner, D. G., & Reddon, J. R. (1992). The Anger Expression Scale and State Trait Anger Scale: Stability, reliability and factor structure in an inmate sample. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 19*, 397-408.
- Kroner, D. G., Reddon, J. R., & Serin, R. C. (1992). The Multidimensional Anger Inventory: Reliability and factor structure in an inmate sample. *Educational and Psychological Measurement, 52*, 687-693.
- Kroner, D. G., Reddon, J. R., & Beckett, N. (1991). Basic Personality Inventory clinical and validity scales: Stability and internal consistency. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment, 13*, 147-154.
- Kroner, D., & Reddon, J. R. (1989). Relation Training. *Corrective and Social Psychiatry and Journal of Behavior Technology Methods and Therapy, 35*, 36-37.
- Kroner, D., & Sinha, B. K. (1989). Construct validity of the Culture-free Self-esteem Inventory for Children. *Psychological Reports, 64*, 1207-1212.

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## **BOOKS**

Batastini, A. B., Morgan, R. D., Kroner, D. G., & Mills, J. F. (2020). *A Mental Health Treatment Program for Inmates in Restrictive Housing: Stepping Up, Stepping Out*. Rutledge: New York.

Singh, J. P., Kroner, D. G., Wormith, J. S., Desmarais, S., & Hamilton, Z. (2018). *Recidivism Risk Assessment: A Handbook for Practitioners* (Ed.). Wiley: West Sussex, UK.

Morgan, R. D., Kroner, D. G., & Mills, J. F. (2018). *Changing Lives and Changing Outcomes: A Treatment Program for Justice Involved Persons with Mental Illness*. Rutledge.

Morgan, R. D., Kroner, D. G., & Mills, J. F. (2018). *Changing Lives and Changing Outcomes: A Workbook for Justice Involved Persons with Mental Illness*. Rutledge.

Morgan, R. D., Kroner, D. G., & Mills, J. F. (invited book under contract). *Treating the Mentally Disordered Offender: A Model and Guide for Empirically Supported Practice*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Mills, J. F., Kroner, D. G., & Morgan R. D. (2011). *The Clinician's Guide to Violence Risk Assessment*. Guilford: New York.

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## **BOOK CHAPTERS**

Kroner, D. G., & Butler, G. C. (2020). What do we know about violent offending behaviour? In S. J. Wormith, L. A. Craig, & T. Hogue (Eds.), *Handbook of what works in violence risk management* (pp. 33–51). Hoboken, New Jersey: Wiley-Blackwell.

Kroner, D. G. (2019). The roles of the risk estimate and clinical information in risk assessments. In D. L. L. Polaschek, A. Day, & C. R. Hollin (Eds.), *International handbook of correctional psychology* (pp. 446–460). Hoboken, New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Kroner, D. G., & Quillen, M. (2016). Mental health and physical studies. In B. M. Huebner & T. S. Bynum (Eds.) *Handbook of measurement issues in criminology and criminal justice*. Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.

Morgan, R. D., Kroner, D. G., Mills, J. F., & Batastini, A. B. (2014). Treatment with criminal offenders. In I. B. Weiner & R. K. Otto (Eds.) *Handbook of Forensic Psychology*. Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.

Kroner, D. G., & Morgan, R. D. (2014). An overview of strategies for the assessment and treatment of criminal thinking. In R. C. Tafrate & D. Mitchell (Eds.), *Forensic CBT: A handbook for clinical practice*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell.

Kroner, D. G., Mills, J. F., Gray, A., & Talbert, K. (2011). Clinical assessment in correctional settings. In T. J. Fagan and R. K. Ax, (Eds.), *Correctional Mental Health: From Theory to Best Practice*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.

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## **TECHNICAL REPORTS, NON-JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS, ENCYCLOPEDIA ARTICLES**

- Kroner, D., Pleggenkuhle, B., Narag, R., Gibson, M., Butler, G., Ford, T., Lacey, B., & Riordan, M. (2020). *Process evaluation of the Adult Redeploy Illinois Intensive Supervision Probation with Services program*. Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority.
- Riordan, M. J., & Kroner, D. G. (2019). Cronbach's Coefficient Alpha: Comments - Part II Computing alternatives. *Crime Scene, 26(2)*, 17-21.
- Kroner, D. G., & Riordan, M. J. (2019). Cronbach's Coefficient Alpha: Comments - Part I. *Crime Scene, 26(1)*, 12-15.
- Kroner, D. G. (2019). Bi-adaptive model of mental illness and criminalness. In Robert D. Morgan (Ed.), *The SAGE Encyclopedia of Criminal Psychology* (pp. 73-74). Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Maeda, K., Kroner, D. G., & Maeda, M. (2019). Criminalness. In Robert D. Morgan (Ed.), *The SAGE Encyclopedia of Criminal Psychology* (pp. 321-323). Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Kroner, D., Pleggenkuhle, B., Narag, R., Gibson, M., Butler, G., Ford, T., Lacey, B., & Riordan, M. (2020, draft). *Adult Redeploy Illinois - Intensive Supervision Program with Services program evaluation*. Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority: Chicago, IL.
- Kroner, D., Doerner, J., Windsong, E., Galli, P., Gibson, M., & Butler, G. (2017). *State Recidivism Reduction Project: Final Report*. Illinois Department of Corrections: Springfield, IL.
- Babschishin, K. M., Kroner, D. G., & Hanson, R. K. (2017). Standardized risk/need levels for corrections. *Crime Scene, 24 (1)*, 9-13.
- Hanson, R. K., Bourgon, G., McGrath, R., Kroner, D., D'Amora, D. A., Thomas, S. S., & Tavaroz, L. (2017). *A five-level risk and needs system: Maximizing assessment results through the development of a common language*. The Council of State Governments Justice Center: New York.
- Delk, L. A., Wydo, M., Mitchell, D., Kroner, D. G., & White, B. A. (2016). A forensic treatment primer. *the Behavior Therapist, 39*, 138-147.
- Kroner, D. G., & Mills, J. F. (2013). Searching for changed dynamic risk factors that relate to recidivism.... still looking: Implications for idiographic assessment. *Crime Scene, 20 (1)*, 11-16.
- Morgan, R. D., Kroner, D. G., & Mills, J. F. (2012). *Re-entry: Dynamic risk assessment* (Report No. 238075). Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice.
- Mills, J. F., & Kroner, D. G. (March, 2010). *Concurrent validity and normative data of the Depression Hopelessness and Suicide Screening Form with Women offenders*. Corrections Service Canada, 2010 No. R B-47.
- Kroner, D. G., Yessine, A., & Harris, A. J. R. (2007). *Altering Antisocial Attitudes in Federal Male Offenders on Release: The Final Report of the Counter-Point Program*. Research Report No. R-152. Ottawa: Correctional Service of Canada.
- Mills, J. F., Kroner, D. G., & Mongrain, S. J. (2005). Deconstructing criminal networks: Intervening to break-down patterns of criminal associations. *Corrections Today, 67*, 46-49.



Yessine, A., & Kroner, D. G. (2004). Altering antisocial attitudes among federal male offenders on release: A preliminary analysis of the Counter-Point Community Program. Research Report No. R-187. Ottawa: Correctional Service of Canada.

Kroner, D. G., Muirhead, J. E., & Mills, J. F. (1997). Evaluating the Computerized Item Management System (CIMS) with violent offenders. *Forum on Corrections Research*, 9, 33-34.

Kroner, D. G., & Forth, A. E. (1996). Affective processing in psychopaths: A salient-content perspective. In D. J. Cooke, A. E. Forth, J. Newman and R. D. Hare (Eds.) *International perspectives on psychopathy. Issues in Criminological and Legal Psychology*, 24, 90-93.

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### **INTRUMENT GUIDES/MANUALS**

Kroner, D. G., & Mills, J. F. (2015). *The Transition Inventory: User guide*. Carbondale, Illinois: Authors.

Kroner, D. G. (2012). *The Risk Context Scale: User guide*. Carbondale, Illinois: Author.

Kroner, D. G., & Mills, J. F. (2002). *The CRiminal Attribution Inventory: User guide*. Kingston, Ontario: Authors.

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### **RESEARCH GRANTS**

National Institute of Justice  
2015-CK-BX-0011

Title: *Climate Enhancement and Bullying Prevention in Southern Illinois*

Principal Investigator: Mary Louise Cashel

Co-Investigator: Daryl G. Kroner

Funding Dates: January 2016 – December, 2018

Direct Cost: \$623,019

Council of State Governments – Justice Center

Title: *Common Language for Risk Communication*

Principal Investigator: Daryl G. Kroner

Funding Dates: October 2015 – March 2016

Direct Cost: \$18,000

Council of State Governments – Justice Center

Title: *Common Language for Risk Communication*

Principal Investigator: Daryl G. Kroner

Funding Dates: January 2015 – May 2015

Direct Cost: \$3,620

National Institute of Justice  
2007-IJ-CX-0027

Title: *Re-entry: Dynamic Risk Assessment*

Principal Investigator: Robert D. Morgan

Co-Investigator: Daryl G. Kroner

Funding Dates: October 1, 2007 – September 30, 2009

Direct Cost: \$185,950

Correctional Service Canada

Title: *Proofing of the DHS Instrument for Operational Integrity at Joliet Institution for Women and Grand Valley Institution for Women (GVI)*

Co-Investigator (PI: Andrew Harris)

Funding Dates: October, 2007- March, 2008

Total Cost: \$45,000

Correctional Service Canada

Title: *Improving the Validity of Offender Self-Reported Test Results*

Principal Investigator: Daryl G. Kroner

Funding Dates: September, 1999- March, 2000

Direct Cost: \$8,500

Correctional Service Canada

Title: *Reliability of Antisocial Attitude and Attribution Measures*

Principal Investigator: Daryl G. Kroner

Funding Dates: September, 1998- March, 1999

Direct Cost: \$7,500

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## **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE GRANTS**

Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority

Title: *CHRI- ISP-S Impact Evaluation*

Principal Investigator: Daryl G. Kroner

Co-Investigators: Breanne Pleggenkuhle, Raymund Narag

Funding Dates: July, 2019 - August, 2019

Direct Cost: \$8,000

Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority

Title: *Four Site Probation Outcome Evaluation of ISP-P*

Principal Investigator: Daryl G. Kroner

Co-Investigators: Breanne Pleggenkuhle, Raymund Narag

Funding Dates: January, 2019 - June, 2019

Direct Cost: \$80,066

Illinois Department of Corrections

Title: *IDOC Program Development*

Principal Investigator: Daryl G. Kroner

Funding Dates: June, 2018 - August, 2018

Direct Cost: \$46,667

Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority

Title: *Four Site Probation Evaluation*

Principal Investigator: Daryl G. Kroner

Co-Investigators: Breanne Pleggenkuhle, Raymund Narag

Funding Dates: January, 2018 - June, 2018

Direct Cost: \$70,866

Illinois Department of Corrections  
Title: *Program and Assessment Evaluation*  
Principal Investigator: Daryl G. Kroner  
Funding Dates: September, 2015 - June, 2017  
Direct Cost: \$425,000

Forensic and Mental Health Services, Inc (Cincinnati Ohio)  
Principal Investigator: Jenny O'Donnell  
Co-Investigators: Robert D. Morgan, Daryl G. Kroner  
Funding Dates: July 1, 2013 – June 30, 2015  
Direct Cost: \$278,000.00

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### **INVITED ADDRESSES**

Comments on the reliability and validity of risk assessment: Advances, challenges, and limitations. (May, 2020). British Columbia Court of Appeal - Law at Lunch (web-based).

Toward an integrated model of violence and mental health: Perceptions, assessment, and treatment. (May, 2018). 17<sup>th</sup> Biannual Symposium on Violence and Aggression. Saskatoon, Saskatchewan.

What counts in the effective treatment of criminal justice involved mentally ill clients? (October, 2017). Rosalind Franklin University, Illinois.

Ewert v. Canada webinar 2 (November, 2016). Canadian Association of Threat Assessment Professionals.

Ewert (October, 2016). Canadian Association of Threat Assessment Annual Conference and Workshop. Whistler, British Columbia.

Approaches to risk assessment: Actuarial vs. the structured clinical judgment. (February, 2016). National Judicial Institute – Institut National de la Magistrature. Montreal, Quebec

Ewert v. Canada webinar (November, 2015). Canadian Association of Threat Assessment Professionals.

Intervention process and content with criminal justice involved clients (November, 2015). ABCT (Forensic Issues and Externalizing Behavior). Chicago, Illinois.

Evidence based practice in corrections (June, 2015). Lutheran Social Services, Marion, Illinois.

Antisocialness/criminalness components of persons with mental illness: Theoretical and practical implications (December, 2013). Grey Nuns Hospital, Edmonton, Alberta.

Addressing criminality among offenders with mental illness: Moving from the “What” to the “How to” within a Remand context (December, 2013). Edmonton Remand Centre, Edmonton, Alberta.

Preparing offenders for the transition from prison to the street: Treatment dosage, continuity of care, and recidivism (November, 2011). International Centre for Comparative Criminology, Montreal, Quebec.

Criminal Thinking (July, 2010). Southern Illinois Re-entry Group (SIRG). Marion, Illinois.

Applied psychological aspects in the prediction of aggression: Planning, possibilities, and carrying out the research (July, 2010). International Society for Research on Aggression Young Investigators Workshop, Storrs, Connecticut.

Security and Segregation (March, 2009). Police, Security, & Privacy. Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, Illinois.

Staying out of the penalty box: An examination of criminal desistance (2006, June). The Eleventh Symposium on Violence and Aggression, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan.

Estimating risk for violence: How good are we anyway? (2004, October). Ministry of Community Safety and Correctional Services, Psychology Symposium, Ontario Correctional Institute.

Counter-Point: An effective community-based program for higher risk offenders (2002, June). The Ninth Symposium on Violence and Aggression, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan.

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### **EXPERT TESTIMONY**

Ontario Criminal Court (2010) on psychological assessment

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### **PAPERS PRESENTED**

Kroner, D. G., & Cripps, E. (September, 2019). Overview of program and recidivism results. Midwestern Criminal Justice Conference, Chicago, Illinois.

Kroner, D. G. (June, 2019). Toward an integrated model of violence and mental health: Perceptions, assessment, and treatment. Fourth North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology Conference, Halifax, Nova Scotia.

D'Amora, D., & Kroner, D. G. (2019, March). The Development of a Five-Level Model Risk Assessment Communication System to Limit Bias and Guide Management and Intervention Decisions. American Probation and Parole Association, Miami.

Kroner, D. G. (2018, June). Using the proactive/reactive constructs in need assessment of violent offenders. International Congress of Applied Psychology, Montreal.

Cashel, M. L., Kroner, D. G., & Chambers, D. (2017, November). School climate enhancement and bullying prevention in Southern Illinois: Preliminary findings. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia.

Kroner, D. G., & Derrick, B. (2017, November). Formulating generic levels in risk assessment. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia.

Cashel, M. L., & Kroner, D. G. (2017, May). School climate enhancement and bullying prevention in Southern Illinois. CSSI Conference, Baltimore, Maryland.

- Joel K. Cartwright, J. K., Desmarais, S. L., & Kroner, D. (2017, March). Differential Item Functioning in the Level of Service Inventory-Revised (LSI-R) Criminal History Subscale. Annual American Psychology-Law Society Conference, Seattle, Washington.
- Lowder, E. M., Desmarais, S. L., & Kroner, D. (2017, March). Racial Bias in LSI-R Assessments in Probation Sentencing and Outcomes. Annual American Psychology-Law Society Conference, Seattle, Washington.
- Morrison, M. M., Kroner, D., & Lowder, E. M. (2017, March). Application of a Five Level Risk Assessment Approach: Implications for Ethnicity and Race. Annual American Psychology-Law Society Conference, Seattle, Washington.
- Matasushima, Y., & Kroner, D. G. (July, 2016). The inter-rater reliability of the PCL-R in practical field settings. 31<sup>st</sup> International Congress of Psychology, Yokohama, Japan.
- Morgan, R., Bolanos, A., Mitchel, S., Van Horn, S., Ramier, T., Hunter, J., Kroner, D., & Mills, J. (June, 2016). Treating justice involved persons with mental illness in forensic, correctional, and community settings. International Forensic Mental Health Society, New York, New York.
- Kroner, D. G. (June, 2016). Fear and base rate in risk assessments. Canadian Psychological Association National Convention, Victoria, British Columbia.
- Kroner, D. G. (2015, July). Predictors of treatment attrition from an institutionally-based program for offenders with mental illness. XXXIV<sup>th</sup> International Congress on Law and Mental Health, Vienna, Austria.
- Kroner, D. G. (2015, March). Important desistance processes among probationers. Annual American Psychology-Law Society Conference, San Diego, California.
- Kroner, D. G. (June, 2015). Client's risk perception: Contribution to risk prediction. Third North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology Conference, Toronto, Ontario.
- Kroner, D. G. (2014, June). Linking crime-causing and crime-reducing (desistance) factors: Testing an assumption of the dynamic risk model. International Forensic Mental Health Society, Toronto, Ontario.
- Kroner, D. G. (2014, March). The relationship between crime-causing and crime-reducing (desistance) factors: A test of a basic assumption of the dynamic risk model. Annual American Psychology-Law Society Conference, New Orleans, Louisiana.
- Kroner, D. G. (November, 2013). Linking treatment change to reductions in recidivism. Association for Behavioral and Cognitive Therapies, Nashville.
- Kroner, D. G. (October, 2013). Screening, assessment, and management of offenders with mental illness in the context of PREA. National Conference on Correctional Health Care, Nashville.
- Morgan, R. D., & Kroner, D. G., (2013, October). An evidenced-based approach for Treating inmates with mental illness. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Commission on Correctional Health Care, Nashville.

- Morgan, R. D., Kroner, D. G., & Mills, J. F. (2013, July). An evidenced-based approach for Treatment of inmates with mental illness. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Commission on Correctional Mental Health Care, Las Vegas, NV.
- Batastini, A. B., Morgan, R. D., Mills, J. F., Kroner, D. G., & Moor, K. (2013, March). Changing Problematic Associates: A Preliminary Evaluation of a Treatment Program for Offenders with Mental Illness. Poster session presented at the annual American Psychology-Law Society Conference, Portland, Oregon.
- Zamora, E., & Kroner, D. G. (March, 2012). Mental illness in correctional institutions: A look at its effects on institutional behavior. Academic & Health Policy Conference on Correctional health. Atlanta, Georgia.
- Kroner, D. G., Morgan, R. D., Mills, J. F., (June, 2011). Dynamic risk assessment: Examination of a 6-wave study with outcome data. North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology Conference, Toronto.
- Morgan, R. D., Kroner, D. G., Mills, J. F., & Bauer, R. (June, 2011). Changing lives and changing outcomes: A treatment outcome study for offenders with mental illness. North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology Conference, Toronto.
- Kroner, D. G. (November, 2010). Utility of the Risk Context in the Prediction of Recidivism. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco.
- Kang, T., & Kroner, D. G. (November, 2010). Women Offenders with Depression and Anxiety. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco.
- Kroner, D. G. (August, 2010). The impact of a near-forgotten component of antisocial risk: The context in which risk occurs. American Psychological Association, San Diego.
- McDonald, B. R., Mills, J. F., Morgan, R. D., Kroner, D. G., Steffan, J. S., & Bewley, M. T. (August, 2010). Coping with negative affect: Are coping strategies specific to emotion. American Psychological Association, San Diego.
- Gross, N. R., Mills, J. F., Kroner, D. G., Steffan, J. S., Rodriguez, A. & Morgan, R. D. (August, 2010). Depression, problem solving, and hopelessness: A model for suicide. American Psychological Association, San Diego.
- Kroner, D. G. (June, 2010). Criminal thinking and antisocial logic: The moderating role of cognition in the effectiveness of a community-based program for offenders. World Congress of Behavioral and Cognitive Therapies, Boston.
- Kroner, D. G., Morgan, R. D., Mills, J. F., Serna, C., Bewley, M. T. (March, 2010). Dynamic risk assessment: Can we get there? Annual convention of the American Psychology-Law Society, Vancouver, Canada.
- Morgan, R. D., Kroner, D. G., Mills, J. F., Bauer, R. L., & Serna, C. (March, 2010). Changing Lives and Changing Outcomes: An examination of treatment fidelity and effectiveness. Annual Convention of the American Psychology-Law Society, Vancouver, Canada.

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**PRESENTED WORKSHOPS**

Changing Lives and Changing Outcomes: A Treatment Program for Justice Involved Individuals with  
Mental Illness - Two days

December, 2016, Harris County, Texas

Assessing Criminal and Violence Risk: Theory, Ethics, and Application – One day

June, 2015, Ottawa, Ontario

Assessing Criminal and Violence Risk: Theory, Ethics, and Application – Two days

November, 2013, Kingston, Ontario

Assessing Criminal and Violence Risk: Theory, Ethics, and Application – Two days

October, 2012, Lubbock, Texas

Treating Offenders with Mental Illness: An Evidenced-Based Approach - One and one-half hour

March 2012, Atlanta Georgia

Violence Assessment – One day

June , 2011, Toronto, Ontario

Assessing Criminal and Violence Risk: Theory, Ethics, and Application – One day

April, 2011, Minneapolis, Minnesota

Assessing Criminal and Violence Risk: Theory, Ethics, and Application – Two days

February, 2010, Kingston, Ontario

Assessing Criminal and Violence Risk: Theory, Ethics, and Application – One day

June, 2007, Ottawa, Ontario

Assessing Criminal and Violence Risk: Theory, Ethics, and Application – One day

April, 2007, Kansas City, Missouri

Assessing Criminal and Violence Risk: Theory, Ethics, and Application – One day

August, 2006, New Orleans, Louisiana

Assessing Criminal and Violence Risk: Theory, Ethics, and Application – One day

June, 2006, Calgary, Alberta

Assessing Criminal and Violence Risk: Theory, Ethics, and Application – One day

May, 2006, Kansas City, Missouri

16 workshops from 1999 to 2004

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**CONSULTING WORK**

- 2012 - present      Correctional Services Accreditation and Advice Panel (National Offender Management Services, United Kingdom)
- 2010      Agency: Catholic Social Services  
*Evaluation of Awakenings*
- 2001      Agency: Correctional Service of Canada - Programs Branch  
*National Evaluation of the Cognitive Living Skills Program*
- 2001      Agency: Correctional Service of Canada - Programs Branch  
*Development of and training on the pre-post test battery of the Cognitive Living Skills Program for national implementation*
- 2002      Agency: Correctional Service of Canada - Programs Branch  
*National Evaluation of the Counterpoint Program*
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### **EMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE**

- 2015 to present      Professor, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice  
Southern Illinois University Carbondale
- 2014 to present      Adjunct, Department of Psychology; Applied, Clinical, Southern Illinois  
University Carbondale
- 2011 to 2015      Associate Professor, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice  
Southern Illinois University Carbondale
- 2008 to 2011      Assistant Professor, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice  
Southern Illinois University Carbondale
- 1998 to 2008      Psychologist, Pittsburgh Institution (minimum security), Correctional Service Canada  
Responsible for the delivery of psychological services to offenders: crisis  
intervention, suicide assessment and intervention, individual treatment, and individual release  
risk assessments.  
Chair, Mental Health Team, Sex Offender Program Director (1998-1999)
- 2006 to 2007      Research Branch, Correctional Service Canada
- 2000      Sessional Lecturer, Forensic Psychology, Winter Term, Summer Term  
Carleton University
- 1998 to 2002      Regional Co-coordinator of Critical Incident Stress Management  
Responsible for the administration and training of critical incident  
Interventions. Over 120 staff have received training.
- 1989 to 1998      Psychologist, Millhaven Institution (maximum security), Correctional Service Canada  
Responsible for the delivery of psychological services to offenders: crisis intervention,  
suicide assessment and intervention, conducting treatment groups and individual release risk  
assessments. Part-time appointment to the Mental Health Unit. In addition, services were



delivered to staff. This involved one-on-one interventions, group defusings and debriefings. Participated as the Psychologist to the Emergency Response Team.

1987-1989 Private Practice, Grande Cache, Alberta

1986-1989 Psychologist, Grande Cache Correctional Centre (medium security),  
Alberta Solicitor General  
Participated as the Psychologist to the Hostage Negotiating Team

1986 Clinical Internship - Lincoln Community Health Center, Durham  
North Carolina

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### **PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

- American Criminology Society
  - College of Ontario Psychologists, #4265
  - Canadian Psychological Association, Fellow
  - American Psychological Association
  - Association for the Treatment of Sexual Abusers, Research and Clinical Member (1998-2019)
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### **OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

#### Ad Hoc Journal Reviewer

*Aggressive Behavior, BMC Psychiatry, CSN Spectrum, Crime and Delinquency, Criminology and Public Policy, Educational and Psychological Measurement, European Journal of Psychological Assessment, Legal and Criminological Psychology, Criminal Justice and Behavior, International Journal of Forensic Mental Health, Journal of Applied Social Psychology, Journal of Behavioral Assessment and Psychopathology, Journal of Interpersonal Violence, Journal of Threat Assessment and Management, Journal of Personality Assessment, Justice Quarterly, Personality and Individual Differences, Psychiatric Services, Psychological Reports, Psychological Services, Western Criminology Review, Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology, Measurement and Evaluation in Counseling and Development, International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research, Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment.*

#### Consulting Editor/Editorial Board

*Assessment, Law and Human Behavior, Psychological Assessment, Criminal Justice and Behavior*

#### Ad Hoc Grant Reviewer

2014, 2015, 2018 Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada

## Awards

2019 Scholar Excellence Award, College of Liberal Arts, SIU.

## Ph.D. External Examiner

Robi Wirove (Ph.D., 2020). Being found not criminally responsible on account of mental disorder in Alberta: Population, gender differences, and violence prediction with the VRAG-R. University of Saskatchewan.

Christina Jones (Ph.D., 2015). Examining the relationships between forensic practice knowledge, correctional orientation and engagement in core correctional practices among correctional officers. University of Saskatchewan.

Morgan Sissons (Ph.D., 2013). The clinical utility of personality profiles of high-risk offenders in rehabilitation, Victoria University of Wellington.

Kate Pan (Ph.D., 2011). The lying game: How often and to whom do individuals with psychopathic tendencies lie?, University of Saskatchewan.

Karenjit Parhar (Ph.D., 2010). The development of positive self change framework of crime desistance: Study two – Testing the hypothesis, University of Saskatchewan.

Abigail Mallillin (Ph.D., 2006). The criminal career profile: A measure of criminal careers, University of Saskatchewan.

## Ph.D. Committee Member

Alaina D. Steele (2020). A theoretical integration of procedural justice and deterrence: A tale of two theories.

Christine E. Breazeale (2019). An examination of moral injury, acceptance, meaning-making, and posttraumatic growth among individuals with symptoms of PTSD.

David R. White (2019). Police officer self-legitimacy: The role of value congruence.

Chelsea K. VanderWoude (2019). Bullying Victimization: A study on the emotional risk factors and consequences for victimized students.

Monica E. Summers (2017). Speak softly and carry a big stick: The effects of women correctional officers on prison violence.

Chareen Lee (2016). Weak commitment to school, deviant peers, and cyberbullying victimization-strain in adolescent cyberbullying.

Daniel R. Kavish (2016). Interactionist labeling: A structural equation model of formal labeling, juvenile delinquency, and adult criminality.

Daniel S. McBride (2015). An examination of associations among psychopathology, personality, and coping.

Allison L. Burke (2013). Callous unemotional traits and patterns of antisocial behavior among female juvenile offenders.

### Student Thesis Supervision

Chair:

Matthew Riordan (MA, 2019). Desistance typologies: An examination of desistance strategies used between offender groups.

Emily Cripps (MA, 2019). Using assessment to predict recidivism following a lifestyle change program.

Maranda Quillen (MA, 2018). Changes in antisocial attitudes and recidivist outcomes.

Miranda Gibson (MA, 2017). Using expectancy theory to examine barriers to correctional mental health treatment.

Kanu Maeda (MA, 2016). The deterrent effects of the juvenile offender laws in Japan.

Minori Maeda (MA, 2016). The relationship between suicidal ideation and psychache among incarcerated female offenders.

Yuko Matasushima (MA, 2015). The inter-rater reliability of the PCL-R in practical field settings.

Masaru Takahashi (MA, 2010). Predictive validity of the Youth Level of Service/Case Management Inventory among Japanese juvenile offenders.

Jamison Parker (MA, 2010). Desistance from crime: An examination of offenders on probation.

Annie Yessine (MA, 2004). An evaluation of the counter-point program and an empirical analysis of the relationship between antisocial attitudes and the use of techniques of neutralization.

Committee Member:

Austin B. Gordon (MA, 2019). An examination of systematic supervision and its effects on school climate, playground safety, and bullying behaviors.

Erica L. Gurnell (MA, 2017). An exploration of the relationships among psychopathy, parental attachment, peer relationships, community violence, aggression, and antisocial behavior.

Christine E. Breazeale (MA, 2015). An examination of hopelessness, negative affect, depression, and physical activity in offender populations with PTSD.

Ayako Sasaki (MA, 2013). Explaining the rising female incarceration trends in Japan (1970-2011).

Jennifer A. Haegele (MA, 2013). Because I like it? No, they made me do it!! Why juveniles engage in sexting.

Melissa Haynes (MA, 2012). Perceived risk of homeland security incidents: The insignificance of actual risk factors.

Brieanne Lonergan (MA, 2010). The declining health of prisoners: pains of long-term incarceration vs the natural aging process.

Junichi Ishihara (MA, 2009). Exploring factors affecting the aging prison population in Japan.

Kristin Reschenberg (MA, 2009). Understanding differences in male and female participation in post-secondary correctional education.

Takashi Seimiya (MA, 2008). Treatment Effects for Probationers.

#### Student Clinical Supervision (Full time, 2 month placements)

Traci Shaver (2001); Toni Hematti (2002); Jennifer Walsh (2003); Hannah Wilson (2005)

#### Supervised Student's Awards

Jerrod Steffan. Mary S. Cerney Student Award For Best Personality Assessment Research Paper (2007).  
Annie Yessine. CPA Award for Academic Excellence, Canadian Psychological Association 2004-2005.

#### McNair Scholars

Jocelyn Ortiz, 2020; Gina Collori, 2014; Esmie Zamora, 2012; Tarama Kang, 2010; Kelli Talbert, 2009-2010

#### REACH Scholars

Christine Rider, 2014; Zandra Washington, 2013

#### University Service

Program Review - SIU Clinical Center, 2018  
Promotion and Tenure CoLA committee, 2016, 2017, 2018 (Chair)  
CoLA Council, 2012- 2014

#### External Service

Steering Committee, Fourth North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology Conference, 2019

Steering Committee, Third North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology Conference, 2015

Corrections Committee, American Psychology and Law Society, 2009 – 2012.

Steering Committee, Second North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology Conference, 2011

Chair – Corrections Committee, American Psychology and Law Society, 2009 – 2011.

Steering Committee, North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology Conference, 2007

Past-Chair Criminal Justice Psychology – Canadian Psychological Association 2005 - 2007.

Chair – Criminal Justice Psychology – Canadian Psychological Association 2003-2005.

Co-Editor of Crime Scene (2000-2003) – The newsletter for Criminal Justice Psychology.

Updated: November, 2011.